

# Memory, Forgetfulness, and Aging: What's Normal and What's Not?

Presented By: Allie Jardin, LMSW

UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL

CATECenter of Excellence for<br/>Alzheimer's Disease (CEAD)

## **Today's Presentation Will Discuss:**

- Normal age-related changes in memory and thinking
- Changes in memory and thinking that would prompt a conversation with a doctor
- How to speak with a provider about memory concerns
- Information on the different conditions that can cause memory loss
- Difference between Alzheimer's and Dementia
- Information on Central New York's Center of Excellence for Alzheimer's disease and how to become a patient.
- Quick tips on how to "age well"
- Q&A



## Normal Aging of the Brain



#### Normal aging

Making a bad decision once in a while

Missing a monthly payment

Forgetting which day it is and remembering it later

Sometimes forgetting which word to use

Losing things from time to time

NIA (2020). Normal Aging [Chart]. National Institute on Aging



## Signs It May Be Time to Speak With a Doctor

- Memory problems that make it hard to do everyday things
- Asking the same question or telling the same story to the same person repeatedly
- Getting lost in places a person knows well
- Having trouble following recipes or directions
- Becoming more confused about time, people, and places
- Not taking care of oneself



## 6 Tips from Magdalena Bednarczyk, MD

- Plan what you want to say
- Choose a time when you won't be rushed, and a setting that is quiet and unthreatening
- Be compassionate and helpful, not judgmental.
- Problem-solve together; don't dictate
- Try to decide on tangible, agreed-upon next steps
- Ask for help from a doctor, social worker or family member if necessary



## **Speaking With A Doctor**

- Medicare Annual Wellness Visit
- A list of any changes in your health, including your mood, memory and behaviors.
- Be specific about the changes you've noticed
- Provide an up-to-date list of all medications, vitamins, and supplements you are taking.
- Answer questions honestly
- Consider a second opinion



## What Are Potential Causes Memory Loss?

- Urinary Tract Infection
- Thyroid
- Vitamin deficiencies
- Depression and other mood disorders
- Medication Side Effects



#### Dementia

Set of symptoms such as memory loss, impaired judgment, changes in thinking and behavior that interferes with daily functioning.



Vascular

FTD





## **University Geriatricians**

We Are:

- Specialists in the health care of older people
- An outpatient consultation service
- The Center of Excellence for Alzheimer's Disease
- No referral required

Located at: 550 Harrison Street Suite A Syracuse, NY 13202







#### **Our CEAD Offers:**

- State-of-the-art diagnosis and management of Alzheimer's disease and related dementias.
- Multidisciplinary team
- Care coordination with other Upstate departments including neuropsychology, pharmacy, and physical therapy.
- Collaboration with primary physicians and others specialists.



# An Innovative Leader in the Management of Alzheimer's Disease

- We provide complete evaluations of medical, functional, cognitive, and psychosocial problems.
- We take an active, anticipatory, preventative approach.
- We help in coping with the health issues and social needs associated with aging.
- We provide ongoing medical and social work follow-up for patients with dementia and their families.
- We offer education, counseling, and guidance for families, caregivers, and other professionals.



### **How Do Doctors Determine A Diagnosis**

An exam may consist of the following:

- Interviews and review of symptoms
- Physical evaluation
- Review of past and current medical history
- Cognitive testing
- Bloodwork
- Brain Imaging
- Neuropsychological Testing



## How to Make an Appointment

- No referral is required however, must be established with primary care provider
- Patients and Families can contact **315-464-5166**
- To conduct a comprehensive assessment, we require records from primary care provider and specialists.
- Records and referrals can be faxed to our office at 315-464-9245



## **Building a Team to Help You Age Well**



## **Geriatric Wellness**

- Moving Daily
   Eat Right
- 3. Doctor, Doctor



- 4. Stop Smoking and Limit Alcohol
- 5. Keep Your Mind Active





## **Geriatric Wellness**

6. Stay Connected
7. Take Your Time
8. Challenge Your Mind
9. Self-love
10. Get a Good Night's Sleep







#### **Contact Information**

University Geriatricians 550 Harrison St. Ste. A Syracuse, NY 13202 Phone: 315-464-6100 Fax: 315-464-9245

Allie Jardin, LMSW 315-464-9613 jardina@upstate.edu

Karen Clark, LMSW 315-464-6101 Clarkka@upstate.edu



Jackie DeRito 315-464-1723 deritoj@upstate.edu

Facebook.com/UMUGeriatrics/



### Work Cited

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<u>memory-loss</u> NIA (2020). Normal Aging [Chart]. National Institute on Aging

